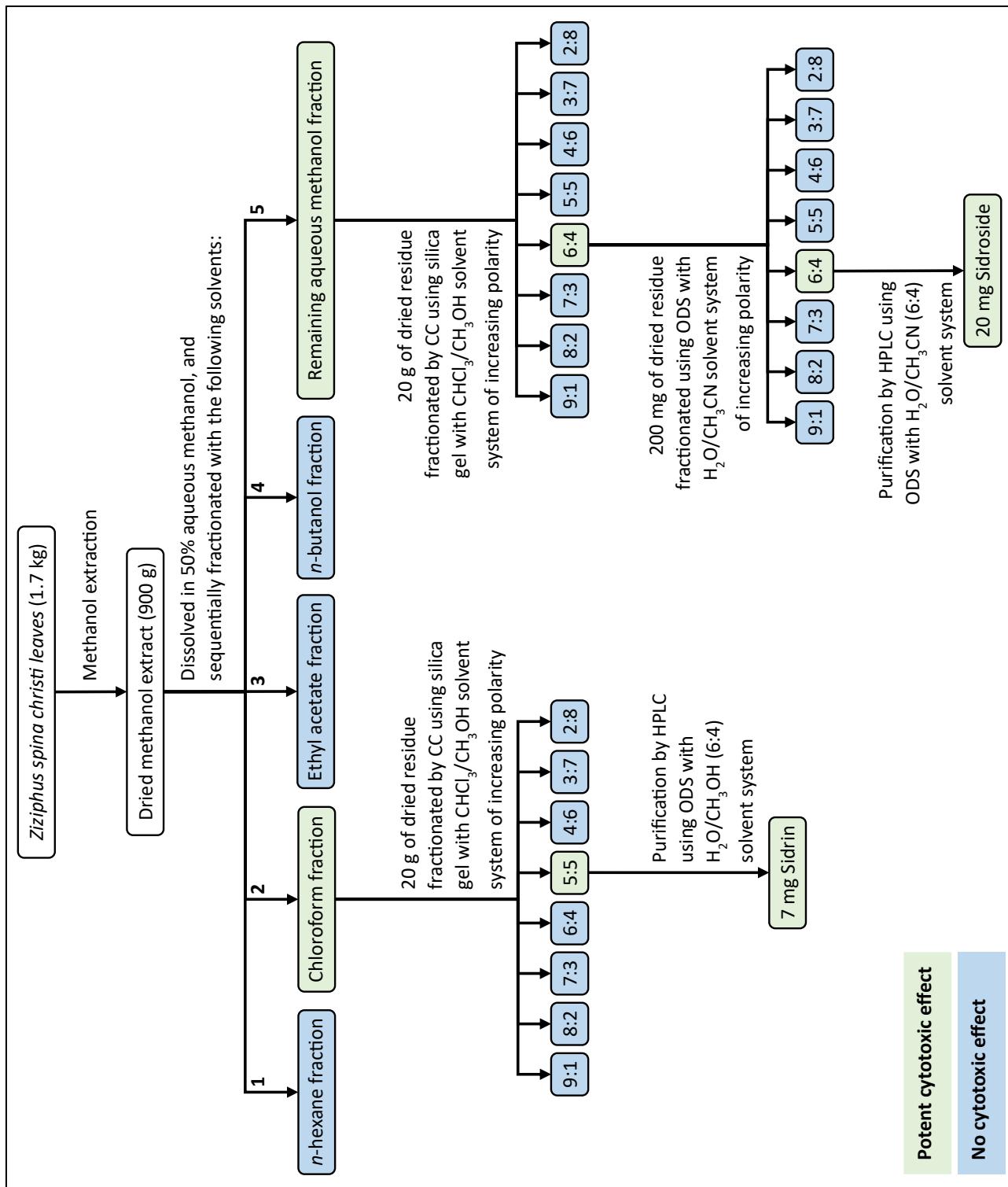
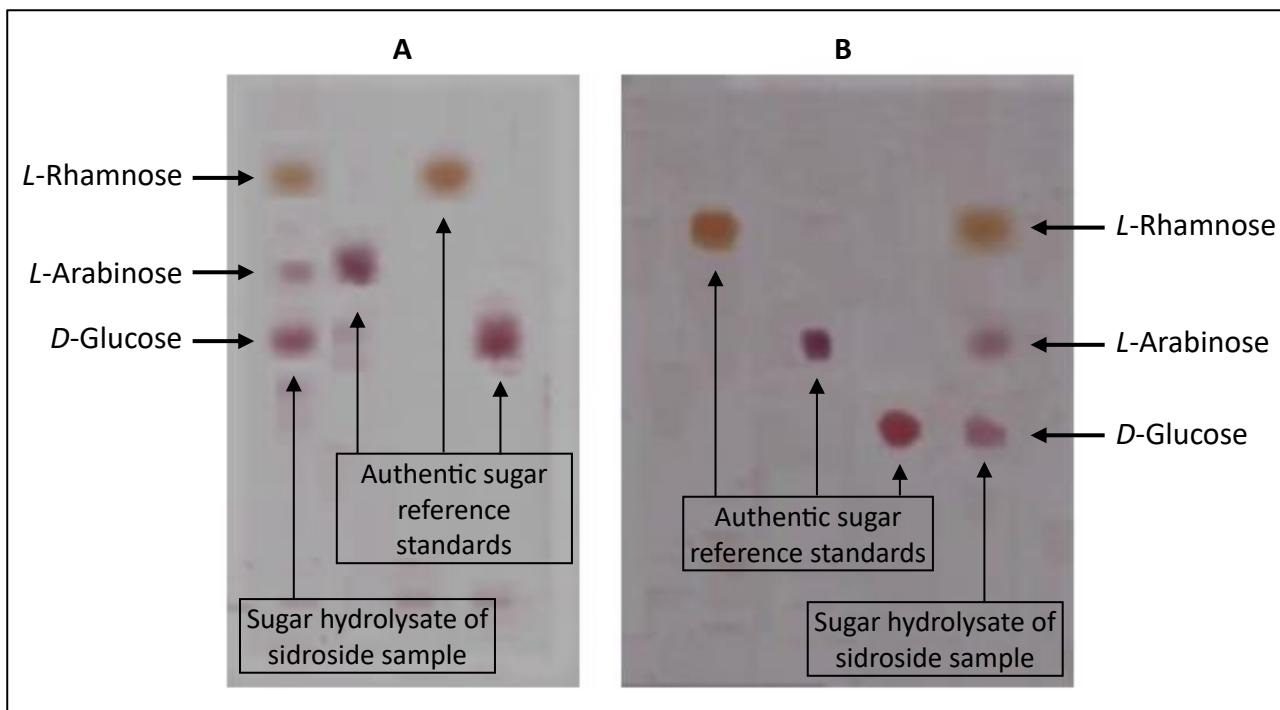


## Supplementary Information

### Isolation and identification of novel selective antitumor constituents, sidrin and sidroside, from *Ziziphus spina-christi*.



**Figure 1s.** Extraction and isolation scheme of sidrin and sidroside. **CC**, column chromatography; **HPLC**, High-performance liquid chromatography; **ODS**, octadecylsilane.



**Figure 2s.** Thin-layer chromatograms of sugar hydrolysate of sidroside with standard sugars. **A.** Using CHCl<sub>3</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH:H<sub>2</sub>O (65:40:20); **B.** Using CH<sub>3</sub>CN:H<sub>2</sub>O (17:3). Retention factors for *L*-arabinose, *L*-Rhamnose, and *D*-glucose are 0.50, 0.60, and 0.41, respectively.

Sample: T205-2-2-4-1 Matrix: Glycerol

Instrument: SX102A

Inlet: Reservoir

Ionization mode: FAB-

Scan: 23

R.T.: 6.2

Base: m/z 455; 69.9%FS TIC: 26088379

#Intensities: 7249

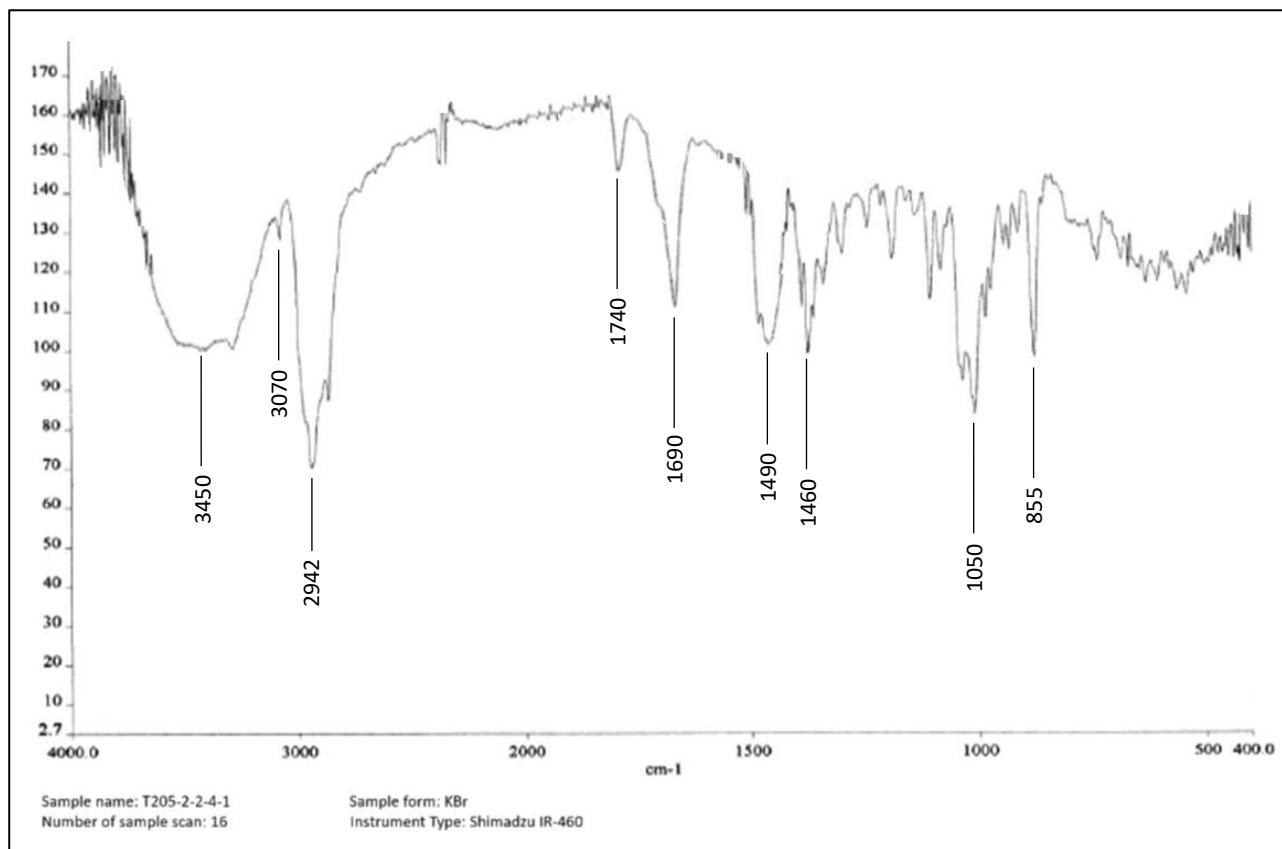
No.220

Selected Isotopes : H<sub>0-47</sub>C<sub>0-31</sub>O<sub>0-4</sub>

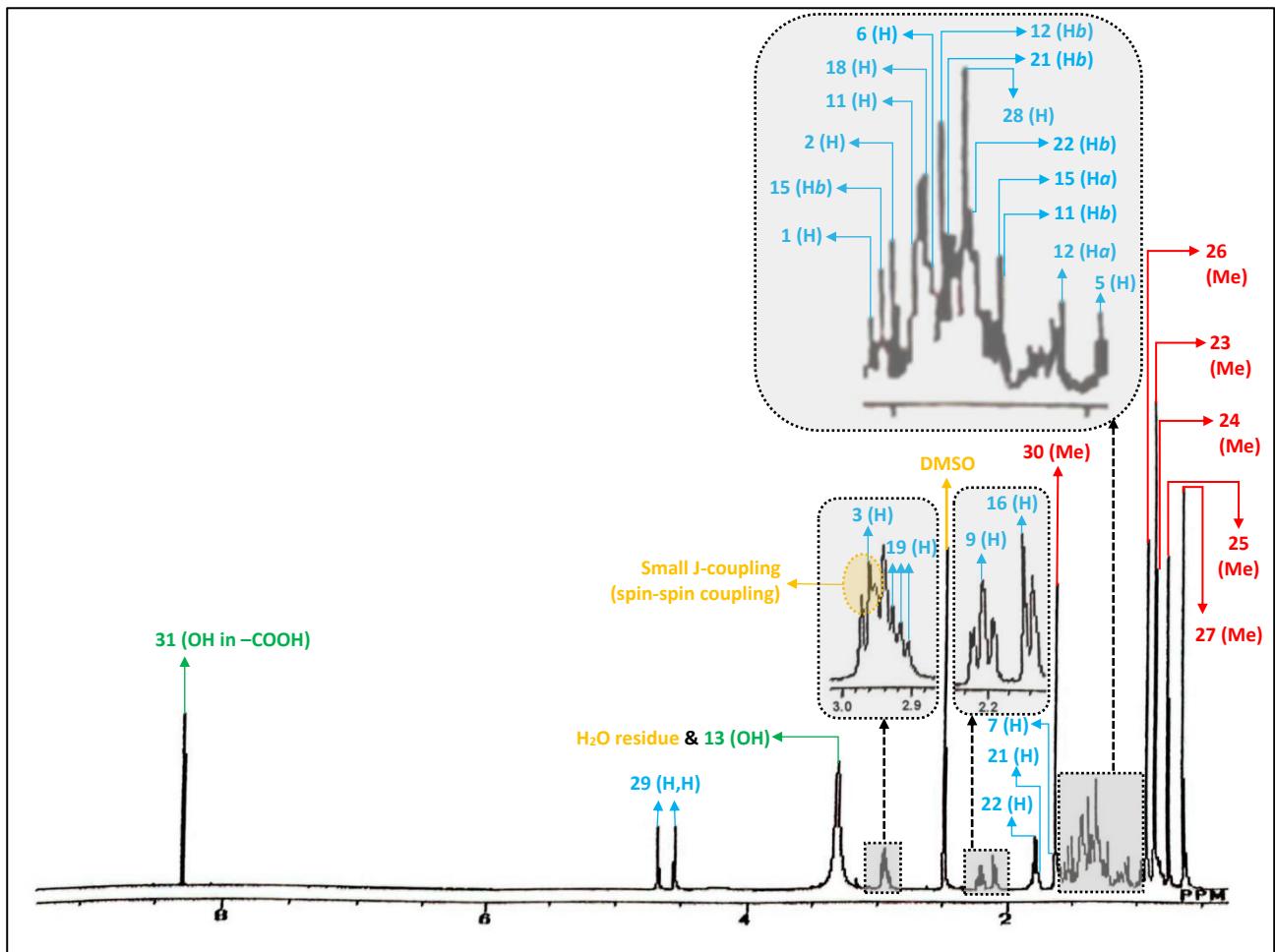
Error Limit : 100 mmu

<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>
483.34784	1.6%	C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>47</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	483.34744	0.4

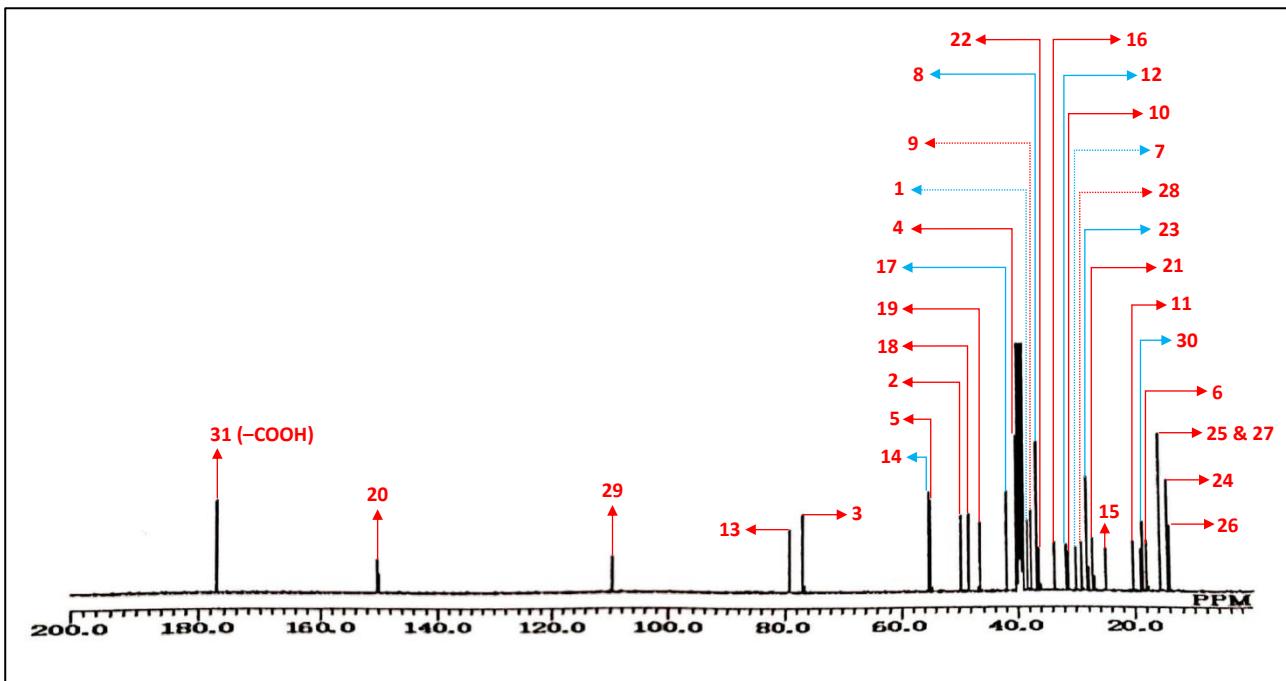
**Figure 3s.** Negative high resolution FAB-MS spectrum of sidrin.



**Figure 4s.** Infrared spectrum of sidrin.

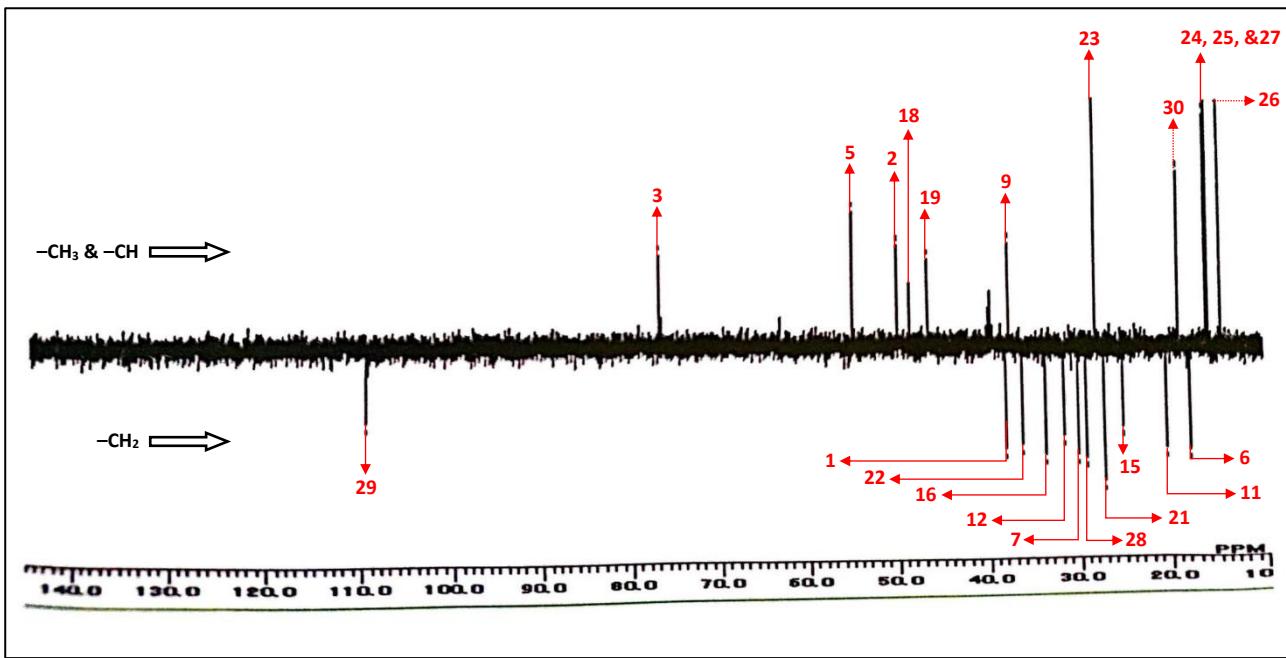


**Figure 5s.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of sidrin ( $13\text{-}\beta\text{-hydroxy-lup-20(30)-ene-2,3-}\beta\text{-epoxy-28-carboxylate}$ ). **a**, alpha; **b**, beta; **DMSO**, dimethyl sulfoxide; **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, carbon atom numbers; **OH**, hydroxyl group bonded to the related carbon atom.

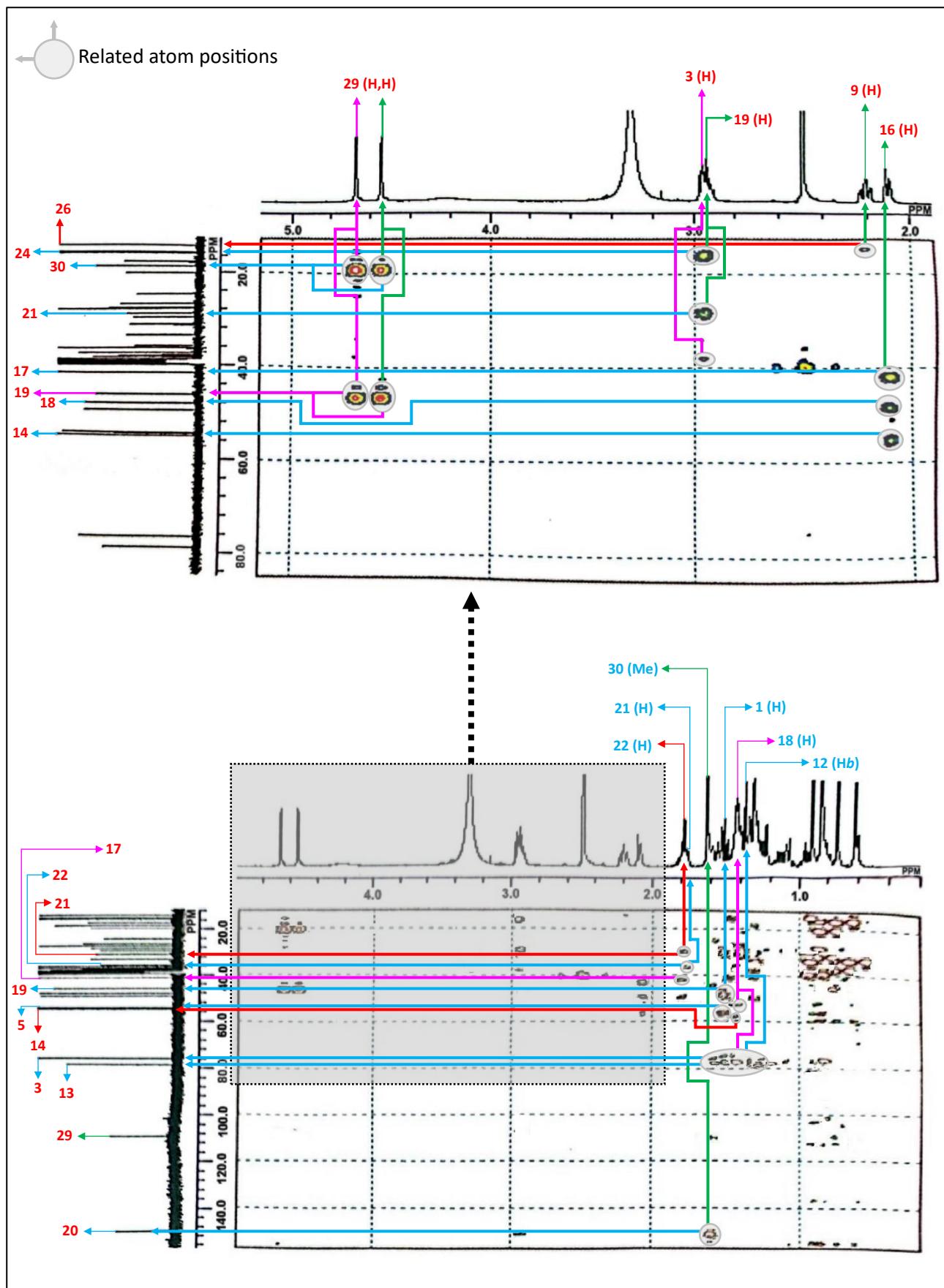


**Figure 6s.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of sidrin showing the number of each carbon atom.

Note: Arrow colors and styles have no specific indication other than tracking facilitation.

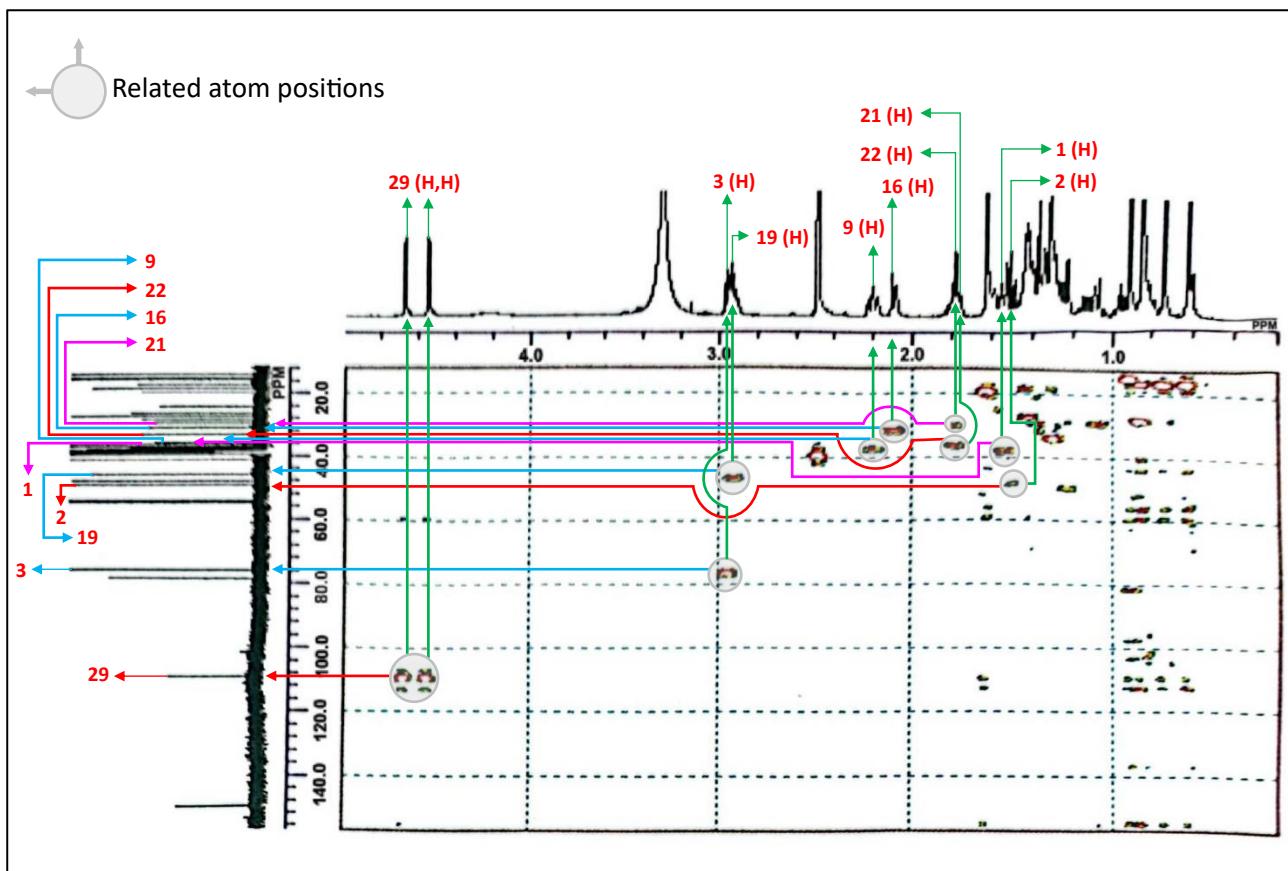


**Figure 7s.** DEPT 135 (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of sidrin showing the related numbers of all protonated carbon atoms.



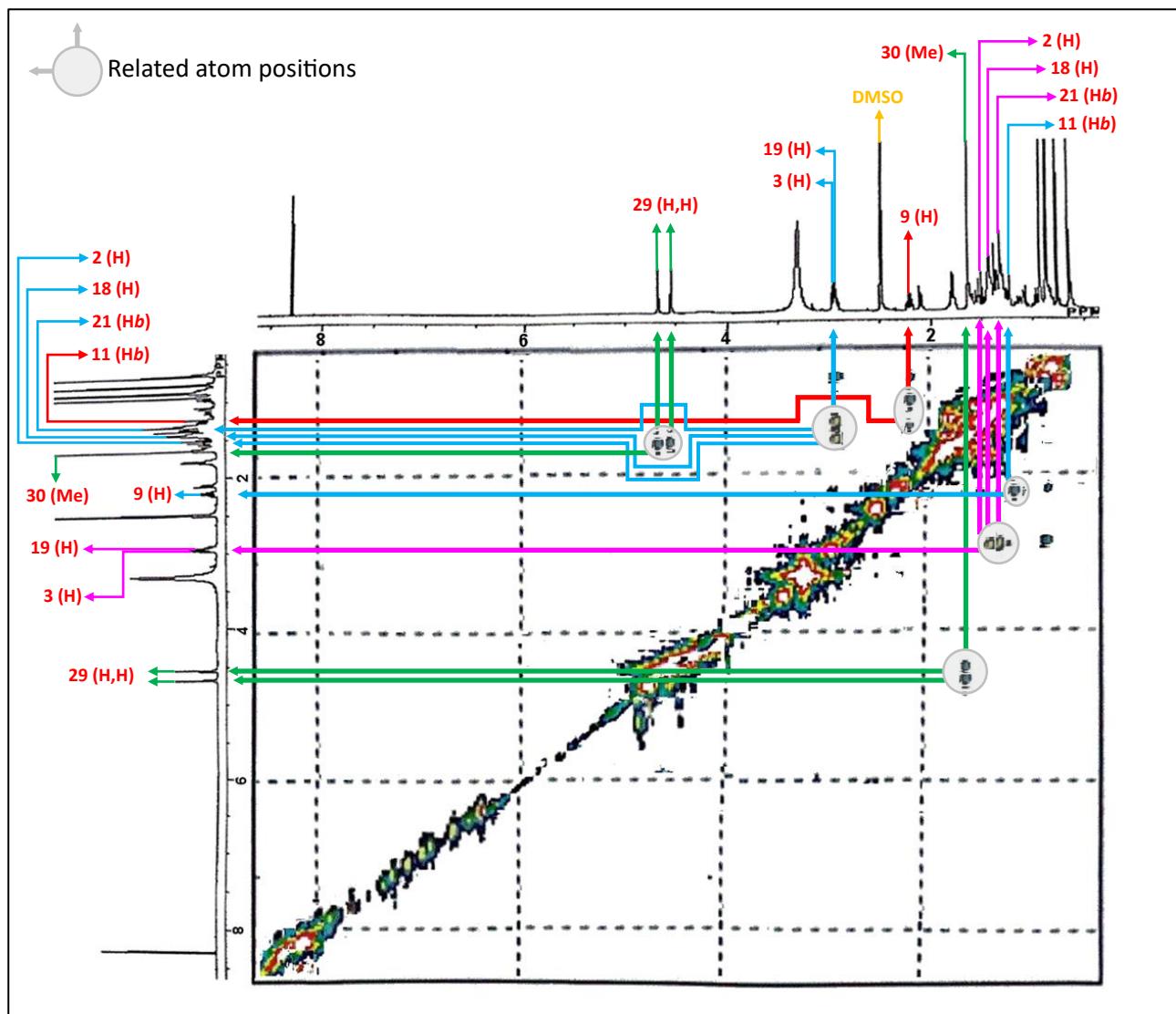
**Figure 8s.** HMBC spectrum of sidrin. *H*, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; *n*, the number of the related carbon atom.

Note: Arrow colors and styles have no specific indication other than tracking facilitation.



**Figure 9s.** HMQC spectrum of Sidrin. **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, the number of the related carbon atom.

Note: Arrow colors and styles have no specific indication other than tracking facilitation.



**Figure 10s.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of sidrin. **b**, beta; **DMSO**, dimethyl sulfoxide; **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, the number of the related carbon atom.

Note: Arrow colors and styles have no specific indication other than tracking facilitation.

Sample: T205-2-8-20-7-8 Matrix: Glycerol

Instrument: SX102A

Inlet: Reservoir

Ionization mode: FAB+

Scan: 116

R.T.: 14.5

Base: m/z 941; .2%FS TIC: 316185

#Intensities: 148

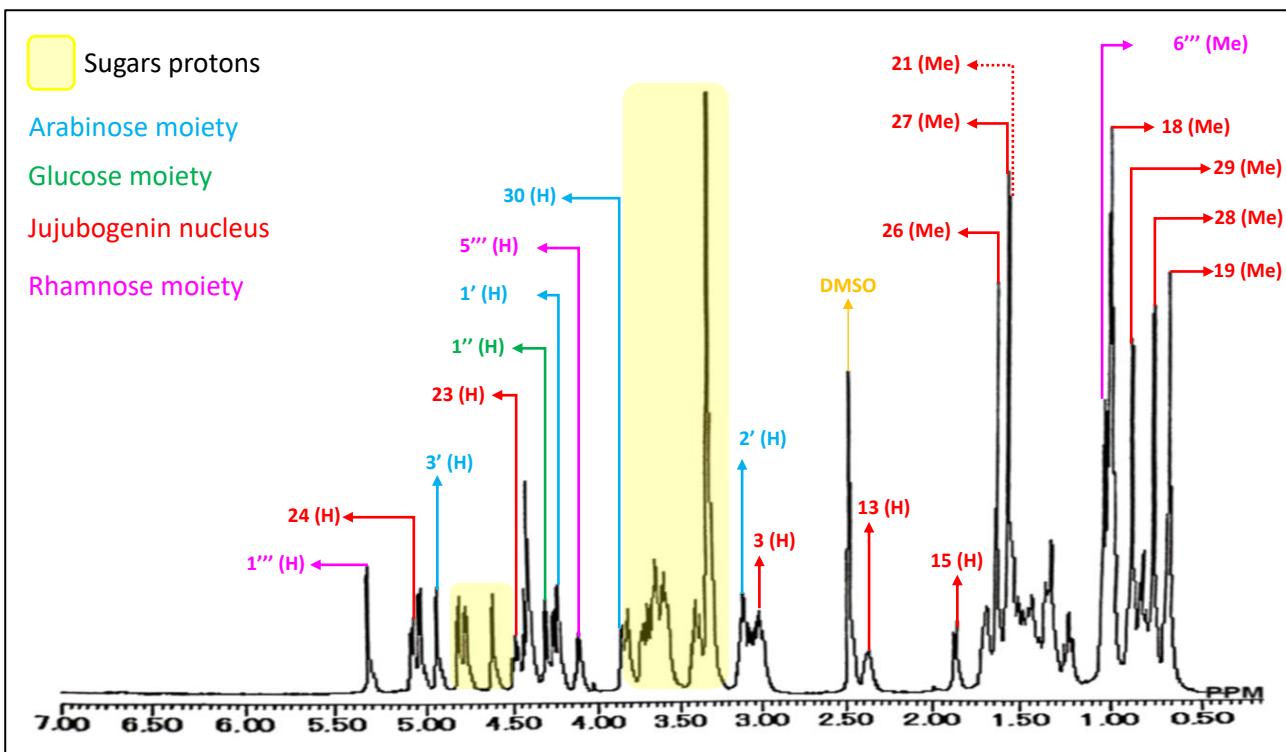
No.465

Selected Isotopes: H<sub>0.77</sub>C<sub>0.47</sub>O<sub>0.17</sub>

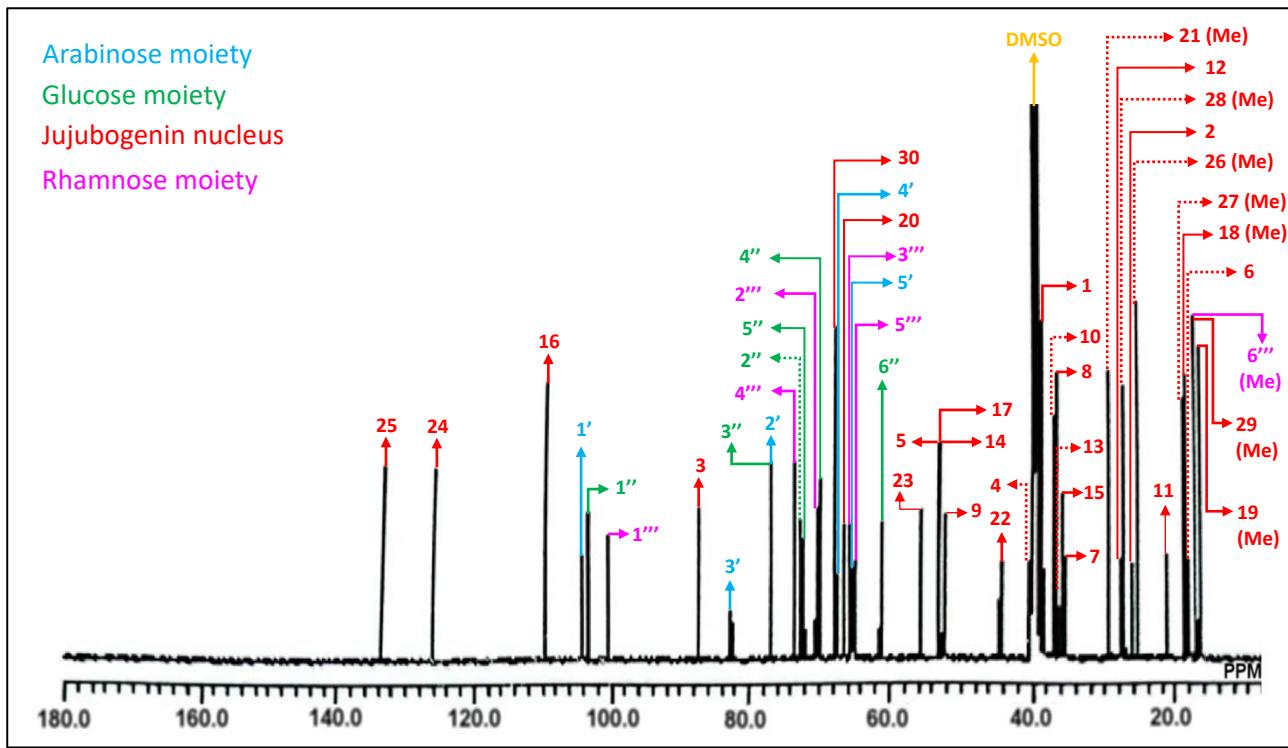
Error Limit : 100 mmu

<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>
913.51574	36.3%	C <sub>47</sub> H <sub>77</sub> O <sub>17</sub>	913.51603	-0.3

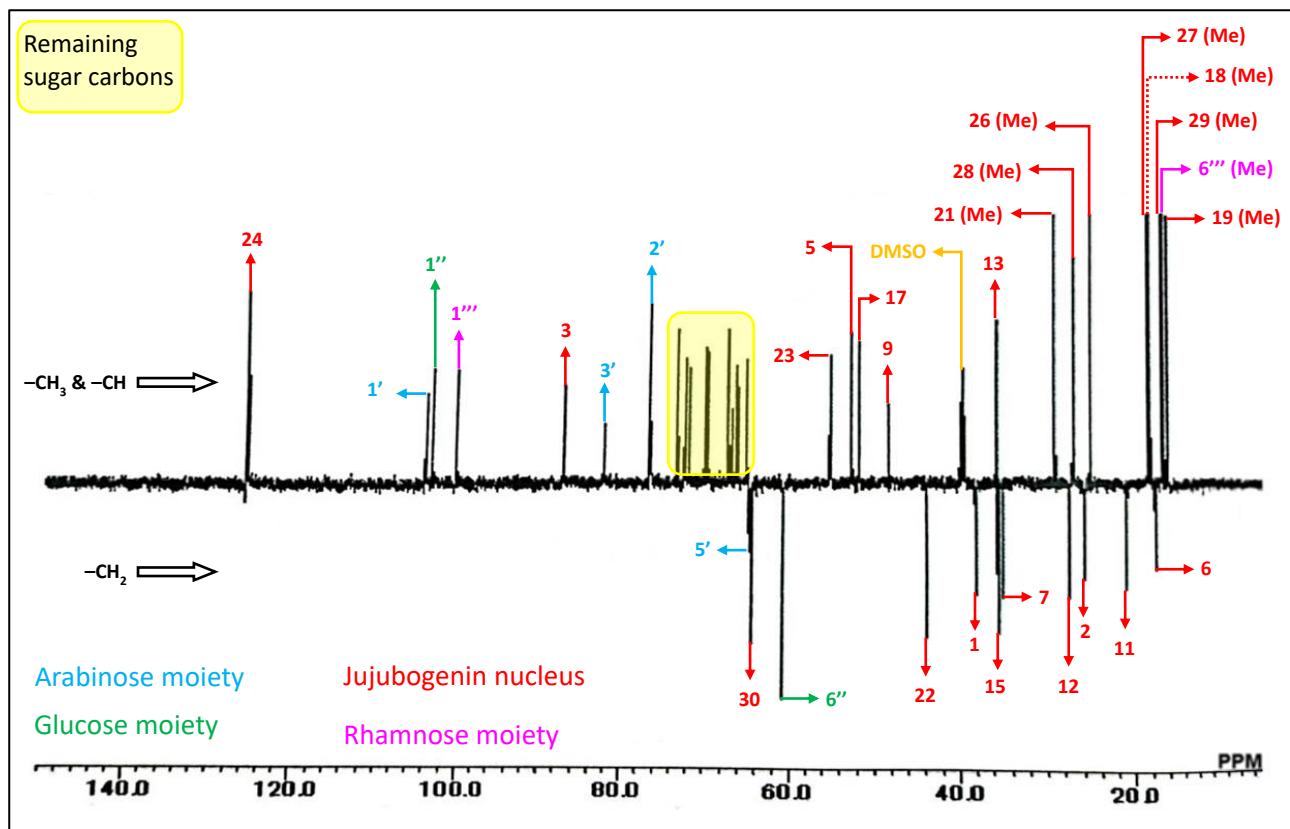
**Figure 11s.** Positive high resolution FAB-MS spectrum of sidroside.



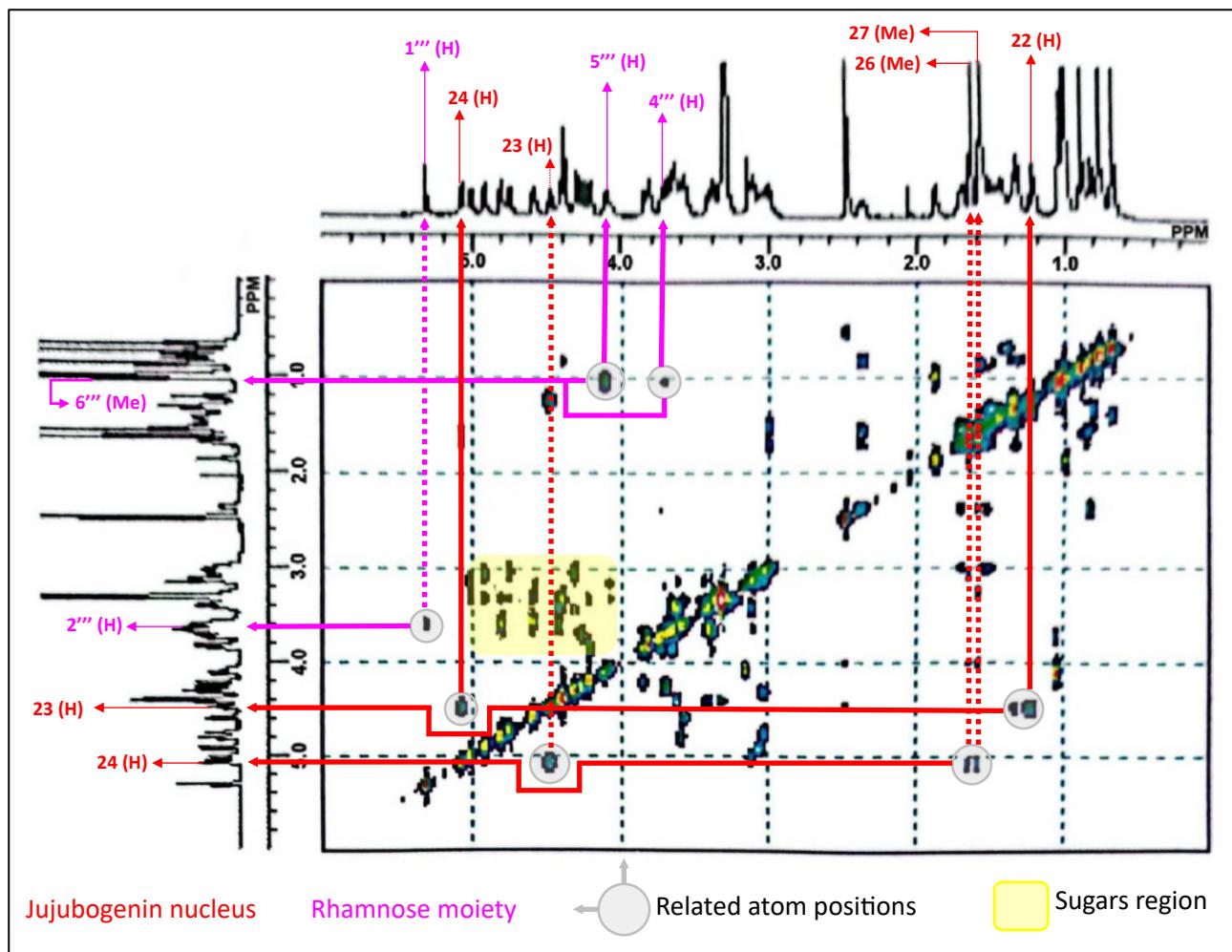
**Figure 12s.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of sidroside ( $3-O-\beta\text{-D-glucopyranosyl-(1-3)-}\alpha\text{-L-arabinopyranosyl-jujubogenin-20-O-}\alpha\text{-L-rhamnopyranoside}$ ). **DMSO**, dimethyl sulfoxide; **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, the number of the related carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus; **n'**, the number of the carbon atom in arabinose moiety; **n''**, the number of the carbon atom in glucose moiety; **n'''**, the number of the carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.



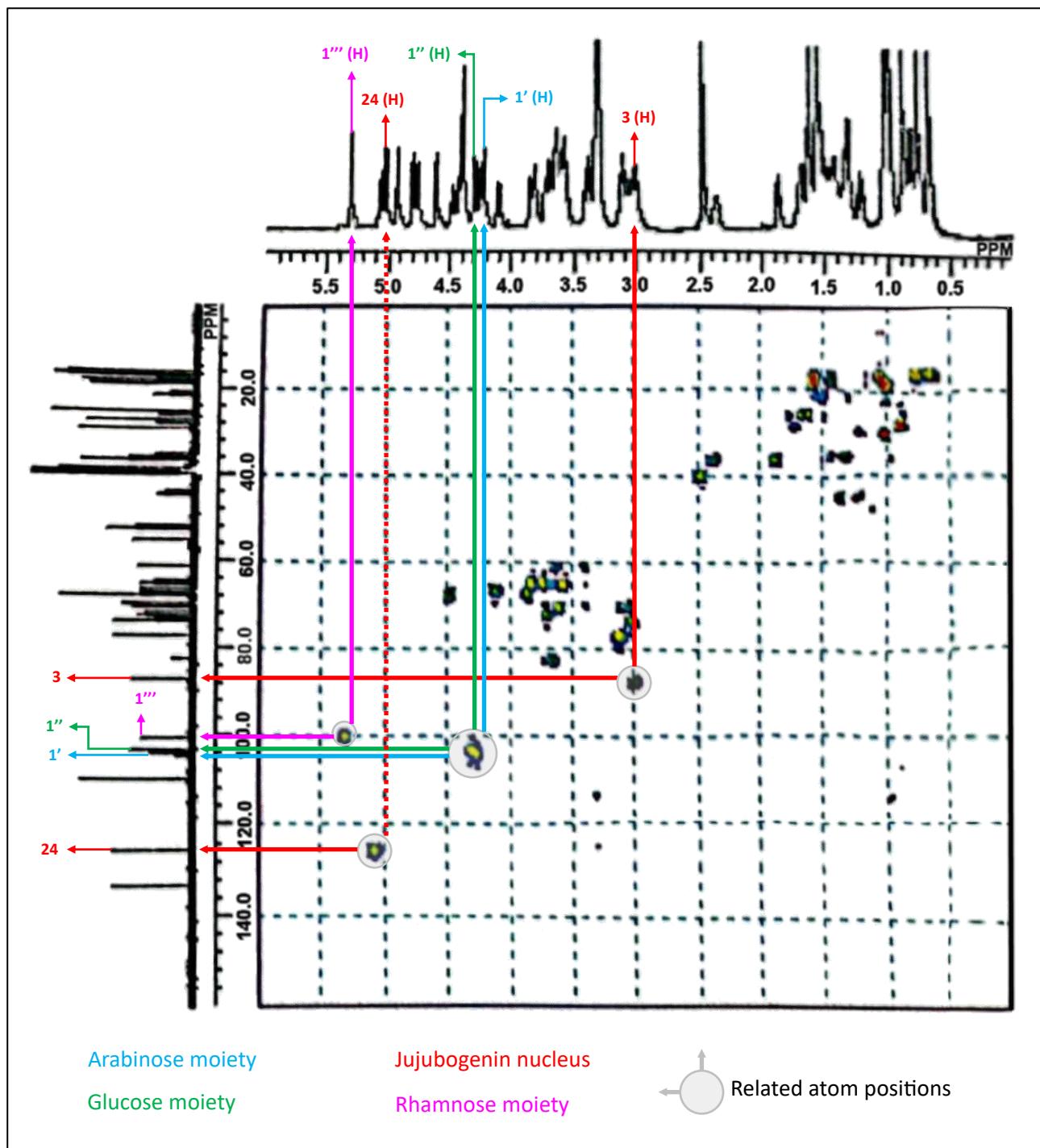
**Figure 13s.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of sidroside. **DMSO**, dimethyl sulfoxide; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom;  $n$ , the number of the carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus;  $n'$ , the number of the carbon atom in arabinose moiety;  $n''$ , the number of the carbon atom in glucose moiety;  $n'''$ , the number of the carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.



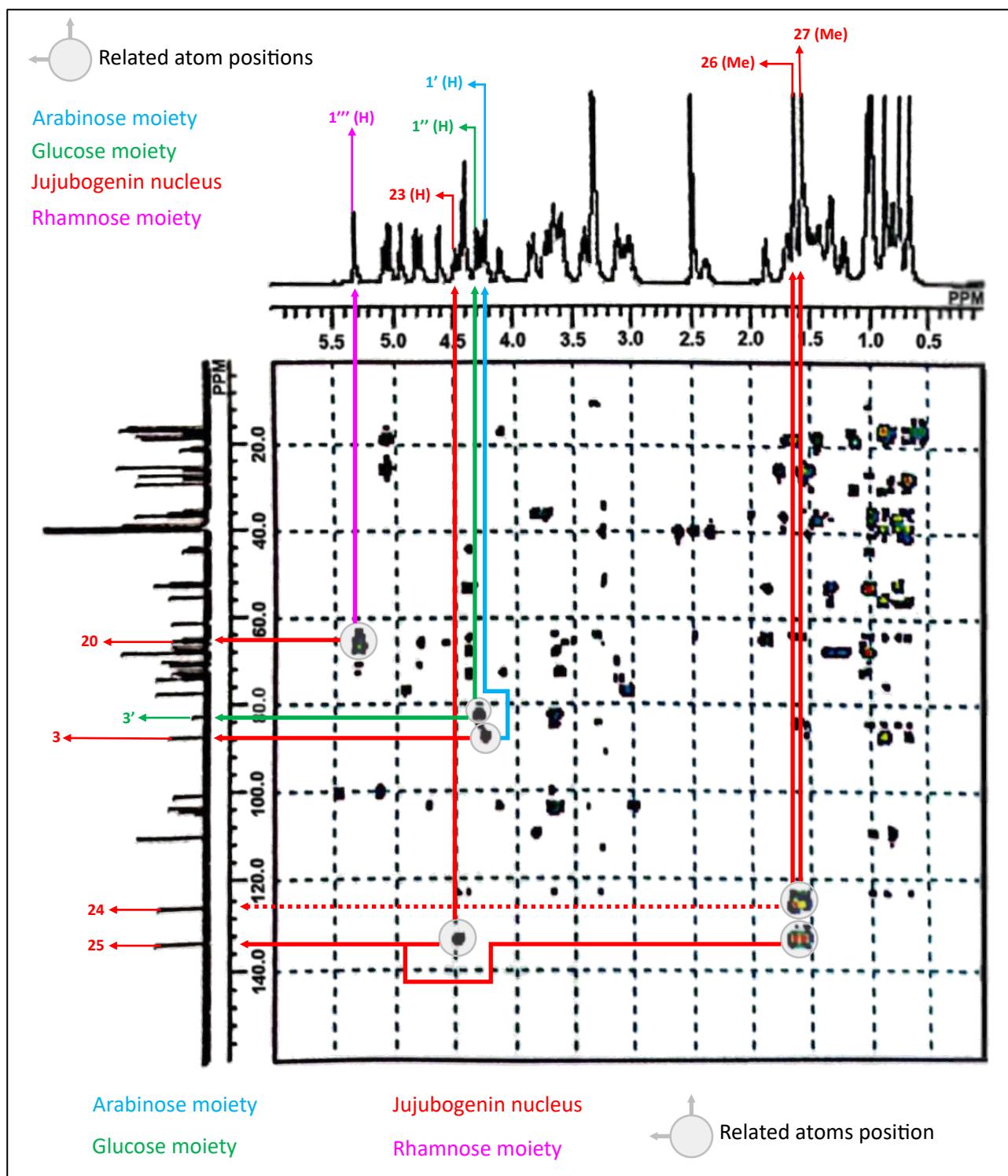
**Figure 14s.** DEPT 135 (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of sidroside. **DMSO**, dimethyl sulfoxide; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom;  $n$ , the number of the carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus;  $n'$ , the number of the carbon atom in arabinose moiety;  $n''$ , the number of the carbon atom in glucose moiety;  $n'''$ , the number of the carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.



**Figure 15s.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of sidroside. **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, the number of the carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus; **n'''**, the number of carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.

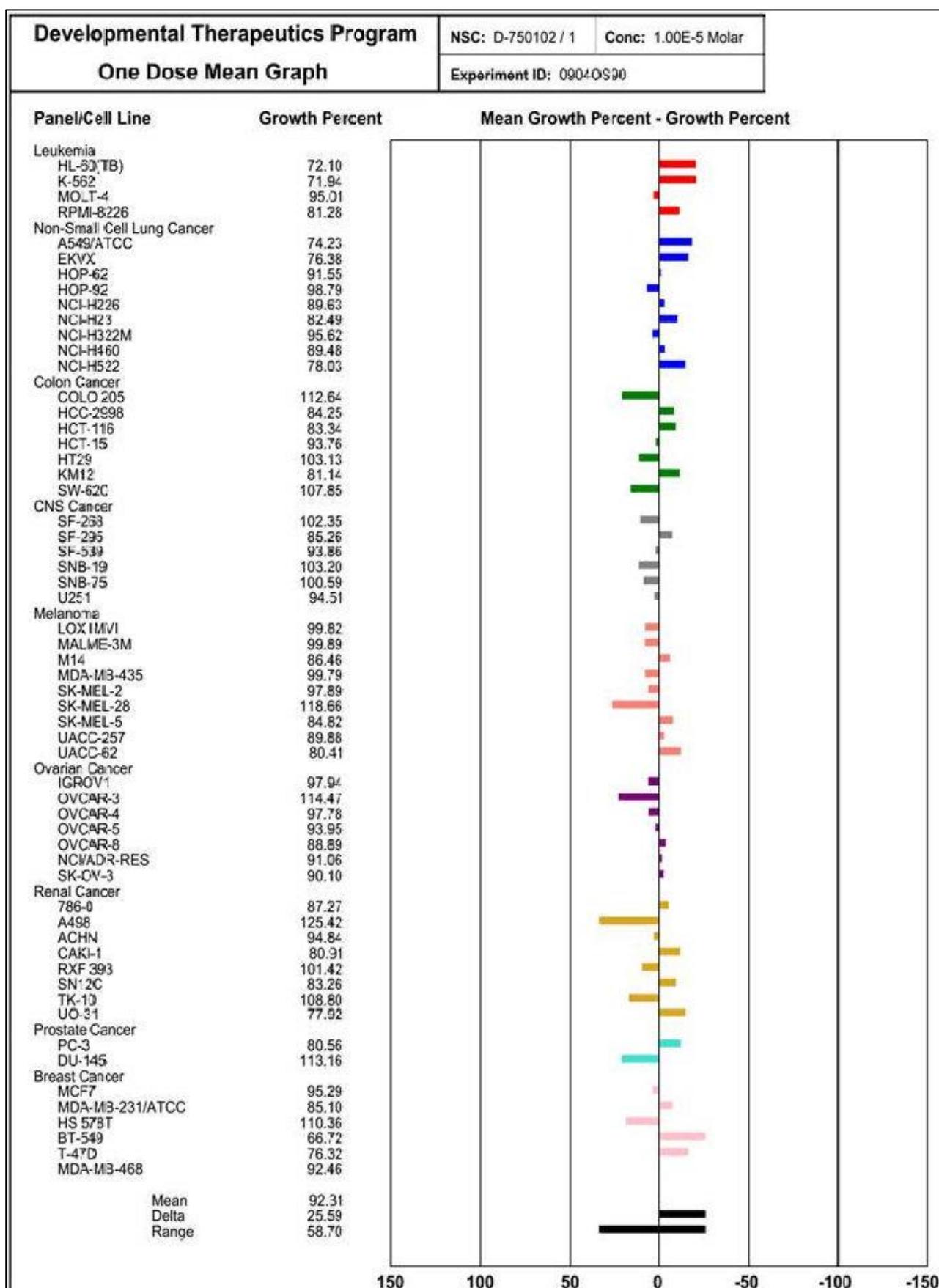


**Figure 16s.** HMQC spectrum of sidroside.  $H$ , hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom;  $n$ , the number of the carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus;  $n'$ , the number of the carbon atom in arabinose moiety;  $n''$ , the number of the carbon atom in glucose moiety;  $n'''$ , the number of the carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.



**Figure 17s.** HMBC spectrum of sidroside. **H**, hydrogen proton bonded to the related carbon atom; **Me**, methyl group bonded to the related carbon atom; **n**, the number of the carbon atom in the jujubogenin nucleus; **n'**, the number of the carbon atom in arabinose moiety; **n''**, the number of the carbon atom in glucose moiety; **n'''**, the number of the carbon atom in rhamnose moiety.

**Table 1s.** The cytotoxicity of sidrin against the 60 human cancer cell lines performed at the National Cancer Institute (USA).



**Table 2s.** The cytotoxicity of sidroside against the 60 human cancer cell lines performed at the National Cancer Institute (USA).

